

Mrs. Wheeler Jr., in the Extraordinary \$10,000 "One Arm" Dress She Bought Because Her Husband "Was Stingy with Her."

How to Get Your Money's Worth When You Buy Silk, Wool or Linen

the adulteration of clothing.

Many a fatal case of consumption has been started by people getting wet when wearing cheap, shoddy clothing that has soaked up the rain like a sponge. Not a week passes but one reads of some child or other being fatally burned through wearing flannelette, a material as inflammable as celluloid. Cheap boots, with their spongy. badly-wearing soles, have sown the seeds of chronic rneumatism, consumption and other Ilis in many a young body that would otherwise have grown up healthy and strong.

There are two ways by which the housewife can tell whether she is getting an imitation or the genuine article for her money. One is always to buy from the best dealers, dealers whose goods have always proved all that has been asserted for them. other, and perhaps the better way, is to test the goods for herself.

Every housewife should know a few simple tests for silks, woollens and linens. She will certainly be amazed at the results of her investigation.

The commonest fraud is in the case

of silk. Many people test silk by its weight. The heavier it is the better, is the idea of most women, when they go to buy silk. They will be surprised to know that raw zilk is often so adul terated with chemicals that its weight Is more than doubled. Sugar, starch for this purpose.

It wouldn't matter so much if these

LTHOUGH the law is very strict material, but they practically destroy on the adulteration of food it its wearing properties. In our grandtakes practically no notice of mother's days a silk dress would last a lifetime; now it won't last six months.

Here are two simple ways of testing silk. Cut off a small piece and boil it for a quarter of an hour in a weak solution of caustic potash, which you can get at any drug store. If it is pure it will be completely destroyed.

not, what remains will be cotton Another way is to place a small sample in strong hydrochloric or sulphuric acid. Pure silk will dissolve in from two to five minutes, but if it is adulterated with wool the latter will

Blankets, underclothes, and other dress haterials that are sold as pure wool are often frauds. Cheap woolen blankets contain, on an average, not more than fifteen to twenty per cent of wool. The rest of the material is cotton. The thick woolen effect of these cheap blankets is obtained by "felting" short woollen threads on the cotton cloth by heat, moisture and pressure,

A simple test for wool is to place piece of the material in oil of vitriol for one or two minutes. Then take it out and wish it thoroughly, taking care not to got the acid on your hands. On of vitriol will destroy all the cotton adulteration, while the wool will hard-

ly be effected. Cheap linen, like cheap wool, has any thing up to 50 per cent of cotton in it. The presence of the cotton can easily be detected by immersing a piece of the linen in oil of vitriol for a couple minutes, and taking it out and washing It thoroughly. If it is pure linen, it will not be affected, but if, as is more likely, it is adulterated with cotton, it chemical adulterations improved the will be completely spoiled.

make everything over upon his model. It is the irresistible habit of his mind that enabled him to make his millions. stamps himself deeply upon everything. That is the reason so many wives of rich men are nonentities. Once they were indiwiduals. They may have possessed some originality. But every atom of it has been crushed out of them by their dominant mates. When they have ceased to be original they become thresome. Then their lords, who have made them uninteresting, seek some other woman to interest them for a while, and to repeat with her the process of elimination and annihilation.

Seventeen years ago I was young, was accounted beautiful, and was declared talented. Victor Herbert believed sufficiently in the existence of that talent to write a song for me. He wrote "Love Divine." to fit my voice, and I sang it when I was prima donns with Frank Daniels, in "The Idol's Eye," I was happy in my work and was ambitious. It seemed the world lay before me, yet I chose a multi-

It was in May, 1898, that I met Albert Gallatin Wheeler, Jr. We fell in love, and I was soon the possessor of an engagement ring. Knowing that my mother would disapprove of it, I wore it planed inside my waist while I was at home, but as soon as I got into a car to come downtown, I used to take it out and slip it on my fin

Bert-Mr. Wheeler-used to call on me in my home in Harlem. Our courting was done under difficulties. My little sister stayed in the room. So did Mamma. Mamma fell asleep sometimes and snored. There was no use of our trying to meet at the theatre, for Mamma always went with me to the theatre and came for me after the performance.

last Albert said: "Claudia, your mother is a born sleuth. She ought to be on the police force, really must get married."

Opposition did not come from his parents, but from mine. My mother warned me: "He will make you un-

But like most young girls I felt much older than my mother. Albert sent his Copyright, 1914, by the Star Company, Great Britain Rights Reserved.

mother and sister to call on mine, and he gave a box party one night, that his parents might hear me sing. Unthinkingly I wore my engagement ring. The elder Mr. Wheeler seeing it, said: "Bert, it appears Miss Caristedt is engaged, and it wouldn't be hard to guess to whom." That

I was playing the next week in Scranton. The elder Mr. Gallatin came over to see me. He said:

"Miss Caristedt, I am willing you should marry my son. I believe you would make him a good wife. But I feel that It is my duty to warn you. He is a faddist. He won't stick."

In the confidence of youth I answered:

"O, Mr. Wheeler! You don't know your

The smile with which the elder Mr. Wheeler greeted this speech was a prophecy, had I but known.

My parents went back to Chicago for few weeks. Thus the actual obstacle to our marriage was removed, and the mar-riage took place in the apartments of the

Mamma Wheeler at once took me under her wing. It was an ample wing, she weighing 250 pounds. But I accommodated my proportions happily to it, for she was the mother of my adored bridegroom, tha man whom I called "My Angel from

Mamma Wheeler wanted me to become domestic. I was more than willing. wished us to be installed at once in a home. She said: "Unless you have the common interest of a home, you will not be as close to each other as a husband and wife should." I agreed. The day after our wedding we went house hunting. We decided upon a furnished flat somewhere in the Eighties. Mother Wheeler bought a whole mountain of table lines, and I hemmed and embroidered it. That kept me busy for three months. When Summer came we went with the elders to Lake Champlain.

We stopped at a hotel. There it was that the campaign of criticism began. was identified in many minds with the song: "O, Love Divine," which Mr. Herbert had written for me. When I would through the great hall leading the dfning room the orchestra would strike up the strains of "O, Love Divine."

This annoyed Mamma Wheeler. She

would say: "O. Claudia, I am so sorry you were an actress. People look at you so. Please come into the dining room through the plazza window.'

When we came back to town Mamma Wheeler's complaints grew louder. said: "I hate to go to Sherry's with Bert and his wife. Claudia is so conspicuous." At the opera she complained that people stared at us because I was conspicuous.

My education in domesticity continued. Mamma Wheeler taught me to darn table linen. Being a Pennsylvania Dutch woman. she was frugal. When Albert and I bought a country place, Fairfield, in Connecticut ust across the line from New York, we had fourteen servants, but I hemmed and arranged all the curtains for our huge house. Three hundred yards of silk I made into curtains, and one thousand yards of other slik for draperies, couch covers and so on I worked for weeks turning the new satin finished brass mantels and fixtures into properly old verdigris tinted ones, by applying mixtures. I even mounted the scaffolding and painted panels. Why? Because the shadow that lies

upon so many multi-millionaires' homes had already fallen upon mine, the shadow of

enforced economy. My husband would say: "Claudia, my clubs and things are costing me a great deal of money. We must tell father that the decorations of this house are costing all that."

Mrs. Albert Gallatin Wheeler, Jr., in Her Wedding Dress

So I turned interior decorator, and "father" paid for the "clubs and things," thinking he was paying for "interior decorations." It was the same about clothes. Often the gowns that my mother--law complained were conspic must be extravagant, were made at home

a cent. I had carte blanche at the stores.
But if I asked my husband for money he
would say: "O, get it at the store and
have it charged."

And I was not alone in my Three-quarters of the wives of the wealthy men who visited us were as poor as I. when I needed money I used to borrow a half dollar or a quarter from my maid. Once I told Mr. Wheeler that I owed Annie \$5. He was angry. Annie sald: "Please never tell Mr. Wheeler again. If you owe me \$5 again well let it go until Christmas. Then the \$10 that he

gives me for a Christmas gift will cover it."

If I went downtown in our motor car and did not return in it I would have to order a taxicab and let the man at the gate of the Dakota pay the fare. It was the same way at our country place. We enterained a great deal, always at week ends. We had fourteen horses and car riages and often we would have all of them out to take our guests to the station.

Yet their hostess was literally penniless. Bert began to stay from home a great deal. Night after night he would stay away until three in the morning. I was so racked by nervous fears for his safety to the room and share it with me until she heard him returning.

Gradually I came to understand. It was through Papa Wheeler the unwelcome light broke. I overheard him talking to Bert. Distinctly these words came to me:
"Bert, I saw you driving on Fifth Ave-

nue yesterday with (He mentioned a certain woman's name). You must not do

The next morning I went to my husband and taild: "Bert, I heard what Father Wheeler said to you last evening about seeing you driving on Fifth Avenue, and what he thought about it. How can you act that way."

"Mind your own business," he said. "Don't bother about my private affairs." Then his anser seemed to pass, and he "You may hear a good many things a double, and am often mistakes for him. "That's a very poer excuse and unorig-inal," I said. "If you have a double your

father wouldn't mistake him for you."

My reward for this perspically was a brutal scene. A physician was sent for. It took him a. hour and a half to bring ne back to consciousness. Yet I lived with my husband for a year

after that incident. I was a loving woman and a fool, as loving women are likely to

It was my discovery of a letter written him by the woman who caused our unhap-piness that brought the end. She told him her husband had deserted her in Paris. I confronted him with the letters. Impossible to deny it. He could not. When I wept and entreated him to cease his un-faithfulness he invited me to go to another troubled region and left the house. He never came back, and I have

never seen him since that day.

For a time I had a reaction against the crushing force that had been applied to



my individuality. I did then really wear conspicuous gowns. There was a famous "one arm" gown, for instance, that was very expensive and beautiful and, of course, conspicuous. It was not so much

a dress as it was a protest. I sued for a separation and secured it, with \$10,000 a year alimony. He evaded payment as often and as long as he could. To evade paying it he has brought suit for divorce, which I shall meet in a few

weeks by a counter suit for divorce.
I went to England, but had to come back to prosecute my suits for unpaid alimony. l borrowed a hundred dollars to go to Chicago to see my father-in-law; he who had been my friend had turned against me at

He said: "Why come to me? Settle this accounting with your husband."
"Tell me where to find him," I said "He has been evading payment. You know

that I can't find him. He said: "You have been very candid about your troubles. You have said that our new marble house had crushed the blood out of your heart. You made mother

so pervous by that speech that one day when she was going down the steps to her carriage she caught sight of the red petals dropped from a vase of geraniums on the steps, and she went into hysterics, cry-ing, 'See. There's the stain of Claudia's heart blood. You have cost me \$145,000 since your separation from Bert. I have spent that for costs and detectives. going to get you and rid us of the trou-

"Why do you spend the money? Why doesn't Bert pay it?" I asked. "Because I have a mortgage on every-thing he owns," his father answered.

It was true. Even my personal belong-ings were included in that morrgage. To-day I am penniless. My jewels are all pawned. My wardrobe is in need of re pairs, and I can't afford to pay for the re-My gloves are worn into holes, not rips; I could mend them; but holes, I cannot replace the gloves became my purse is empty. My trunks are being held at an s empty. My trains are being near at an hotel for a bill. I am living on One Hundred and Thirty-fourth street, sharing the humble home of a former servant. My father suffered a paralytic streke because

of my troubles.

Thus have I awakened from my rosy dream of being a multi-millionaire's wife. Thus I am a warning to girls who are dreaming such dreams.